

In-Text Citations in APA – The Basics

<https://www.alverno.edu/media/alvernocollege/library/pdfs/intext.pdf>

Located **within the body of your report or paper**, in-text citations briefly identify the source for your readers and enable them to locate the source of information in your reference list.

Each in-text citation must have a corresponding entry in the reference list at the end of your document. There are two exceptions – references to classical works such as the Bible and references to personal communications are only cited in-text.

When using APA formatting, follow the **author-date method** for in-text citations. This means that the author's last name and the year of publication should appear in the text of your document.

The author's name may appear as part of the narrative *or* in parentheses along with the year of publication.

In-text citation examples:

According to Strunk and White (2007), students often struggle with a new citation style.

Or

Students often struggle with a new citation style (Strunk & White, 2007).

Reference list citation example:

Strunk, W., & White, E. B. (2007). *The elements of style*. New York, NY: Penguin Press.

More examples can be found online at Purdue's Online Writing Lab (OWL):

<https://owl.english.purdue.edu/owl/resource/560/03/>



Remember – every idea that is not your own or not common knowledge must have a citation so the reader can distinguish your ideas from another person's ideas.

Questions? Please contact an Alverno librarian at (414) 382-6062