



Difficult Reference List Citations – 7th Edition APA

<https://www.alverno.edu/media/alvernocollege/library/pdfs/apa7difficult.pdf>

AACN web document

American Association of Colleges of Nursing. (2011, March 21). *The essentials of master's education in nursing*.

<http://www.aacnnursing.org/Portals/42/Publications/MastersEssentials11.pdf>

AHRQ technical review

Shojania, K. G., McDonald, K. M., Wachter, R. M., & Owens, D. K. (Eds.). (2004, August). *Closing the quality gap:*

A critical analysis of quality improvement strategies. Volume 1 - Series overview and methodology.

Technical review 9 (AHRQ Publication No. 04-0051-1). Agency for Healthcare and Quality.

https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/books/NBK43908/pdf/Bookshelf_NBK43908.pdf

Cochrane Review

Singh, J., Kour, K., & Jayaram, M. B. (2012). Acetylcholinesterase inhibitors for schizophrenia. *Cochrane*

Database of Systematic Reviews. <https://doi.org/10.1002/14651858.CD007967.pub2>

Government bills (state or federal)

Use this handout to find examples of how to cite a Wisconsin State Legislature bill and United States

Congressional bill: <http://www.alverno.edu/media/alvernocollege/library/pdfs/apa7bill.pdf>

Government administrative code – Wisconsin

Wis. Admin. Code SPS § 328.04 (2011).

https://docs.legis.wisconsin.gov/code/admin_code/sps/safety_and_buildings_and_environment/326_360/328/04

Images, audio, video

Refer to the “**Citing web images tab**” to find examples of how to cite online images, audio, and video

(including YouTube video): <http://libguides.alverno.edu/citingsources/av>

Institute of Medicine book with a DOI

Institute of Medicine. (2013). *Best care at lower cost: The path to continuously learning health care in America*.

The National Academies Press. <https://doi.org/10.17226/13444>

Lecture notes (cite in-text only)

Notes that you take in a class contain “unrecoverable” data and can be cited as personal communications. As such, Alverno librarians recommend that you do not include citations for lecture notes in an APA reference list. They should be cited in-text only, using your name as the author.

For example: (A. B. Smith, PSY 235 lecture, November 16, 2019)

Mergent company profiles (Include the database name for content that is only available through a specific database. Because Mergent Intellect is a subscription database that requires a login, a URL that cannot be resolved by a reader should not be included in a reference list citation).

Amazon.com, Inc. (2017, September). *Mergent Intellect*. <http://www.mergentonline.com/>

Mergent industry reports

First Research (2018, March). Internet & mail-order retail. *Mergent Intellect*. <http://mergent.firstresearch-learn.com/>

Motion picture

Heineman, M., & Froemke, S. (Directors). (2012). *Escape fire: The fight to rescue American healthcare* [Film].
Lionsgate.

Opposing Viewpoints (Note, the database information is included because this article would otherwise be difficult to locate.)

Bernstein, S. (2002). Filtering software can limit children's access to internet pornography. *Opposing Viewpoints in Context*. <https://www.gale.com/c/in-context-opposing-viewpoints>

UpToDate (include a retrieval date because content is designed to change over time, see page 319 of the 7th edition APA manual).

Morey, M. C. (2019). Physical activity and exercise in older adults. *UpToDate*. Retrieved July 17, 2019, from <https://www.uptodate.com/content/physical-activity-and-exercise-in-older-adults>