

# Citing Electronic Resources in APA Format

When citing an electronic source, include the same information you would for a print resource (author, title, etc.). Direct readers as close as possible to the information being cited. Verify your URLs prior to submitting your bibliography.

<i>Websites</i>			
<b>Citation Elements:</b> (minimum requirements)	<b>Type</b>	<b>Format</b>	<b>Example</b>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Authors(s), whenever possible</li> <li>• Date of publication or update (use n.d.— no date when date is unavailable)</li> <li>• Document title OR description</li> <li>• Web address (URL)</li> </ul>	<b>General format for Web document</b>	Author(s) Last Name, Initial(s). (Year). Title of the webpage document. Retrieved from URL	Barrett, S. (2009, January 17). Quackery: How should it be defined? Retrieved from <a href="http://www.quackwatch.com/01QuackeryRelatedTopics/quackdef.html">http://www.quackwatch.com/01QuackeryRelatedTopics/quackdef.html</a>
	<b>Web document with no author and a given date</b>	Title of the webpage document. (Year). Retrieved from URL	Solve foodborne outbreaks. (2018, July 17). Retrieved from <a href="https://www.cdc.gov/features/solvingoutbreaks/index.html">https://www.cdc.gov/features/solvingoutbreaks/index.html</a>
	<b>Web document with no date or author given</b>	Title of the webpage document. (n.d.). Retrieved from URL	The Harlem renaissance. (n.d.). Retrieved from <a href="http://www.biography.com/blackhistory/harlem-renaissance.jsp">http://www.biography.com/blackhistory/harlem-renaissance.jsp</a>
	<b>Web document from an online reference source</b>	Author(s) Last Name, Initial(s). (Year). Title of the Web site document. In <i>Title of the reference source</i> . Retrieved from URL	Hookway, C. J. (2007). Pragmatism. In <i>Stanford encyclopedia of philosophy</i> . Retrieved from <a href="http://plato.stanford.edu/entries/pragmatism/">http://plato.stanford.edu/entries/pragmatism/</a>
	<b>Technical report found online</b>	Author(s) Last Name, Initial(s). (Year). <i>Title of work</i> (Report No. xxx). Retrieved from URL	U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, National Institutes of Health, National Heart, Lung, and Blood Institute. (2014). <i>Managing asthma: A guide for schools</i> (NIH Publication No. 14-2650). Retrieved from <a href="https://www.nhlbi.nih.gov/files/docs/resources/lung/NACI_ManagingAsthma-508_FINAL.pdf">https://www.nhlbi.nih.gov/files/docs/resources/lung/NACI_ManagingAsthma-508_FINAL.pdf</a>

## ***Electronic Periodical Articles: including Journals, Magazines or Newspapers***

Based on *The Publication Manual of the American Psychological Association (APA) (6<sup>th</sup> edition)* (Ref 808.02 A512 2010)

Electronic periodical articles are primarily available through PROPRIETARY DATABASES. Libraries pay a fee for subscriptions to these databases. Although these databases are posted and accessible via the Internet, don't confuse them with general web sites. Examples of how to cite articles from databases, ejournals and Internet articles are listed below.

	<b>Type</b>	<b>Format</b>	<b>Example:</b>
<b>Citation Elements:</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Author(s)</li> <li>• Date of publication</li> <li>• Title of article</li> <li>• Journal title</li> <li>• Volume, issue number, section (if applicable)</li> <li>• Length or pagination</li> <li>• <b>Digital Object Identifier (doi)</b> Use a doi (if assigned). If there is no doi, library staff recommend ending the citation with the page numbers.</li> </ul>	<b>Electronic copy of a journal article (when doi is known)</b>	Author(s) Last Name, Initial(s). (Year). Article title. <i>Periodical title, Volume</i> (issue if any), paging or length. https://doi:xxxxxxxxxxx	Ram, S. P., & Rye, E. G. (2007). Metacognition and transfer: Keys to improving marketing education. <i>Journal of Marketing</i> , 29(1), 18-24. https://doi.org/10.1037/arc0000014
	<b>Electronic copy of a journal article (when doi is unknown)</b>	Author(s) Last Name, Initial(s). (Year). Article title. <i>Periodical title, Volume</i> (issue if any), paging or length.	Beidler, P. G., & Fry, F. A. (1995). First death in the fourth world: Teaching the emergence myth of the Hopi Indians. <i>American Indian Quarterly</i> , 19(1), 75-89.

### Websites on Citing Electronic Resources

- <http://owl.english.purdue.edu/owl/resource/560/10/>
- <https://researchguides.library.wisc.edu/citing>

# 6<sup>th</sup> Edition